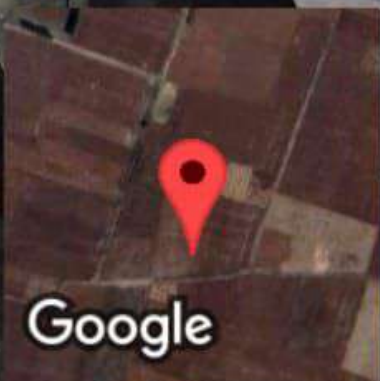




Zurenda, Uttar Pradesh, India
5J73+RCW, Zurenda, Uttar Pradesh 276306, India
Lat 26.165131°
Long 83.602729°
17/10/23 03:57 PM GMT +05:30



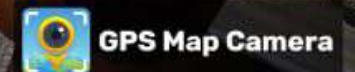
Zurenda, Uttar Pradesh, India

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Lat 26.165131°

Long 83.602729°

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