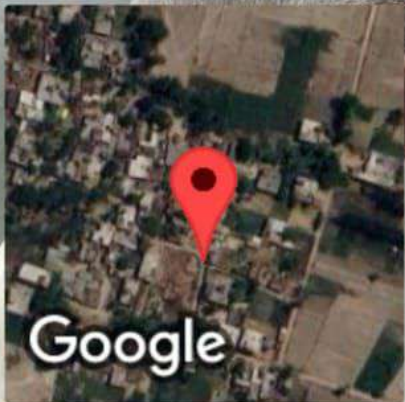
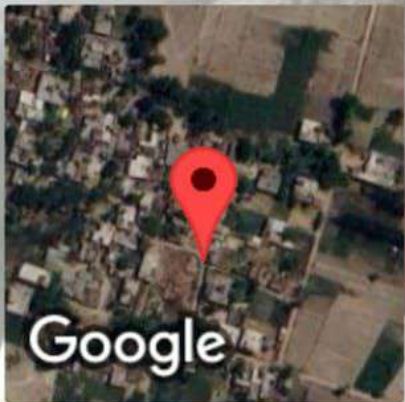




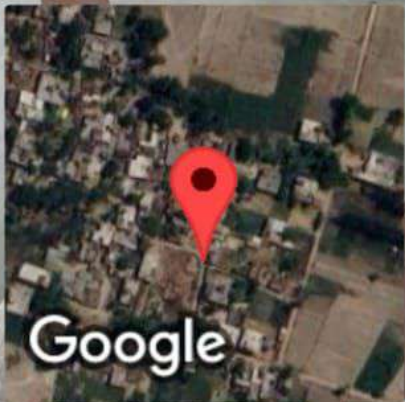
Sultanpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
2FFC+4CM, Sultanpur , Uttar Pradesh 276402, India
Lat 26.02305°
Long 83.471422°
26/10/23 01:50 PM GMT +05:30



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