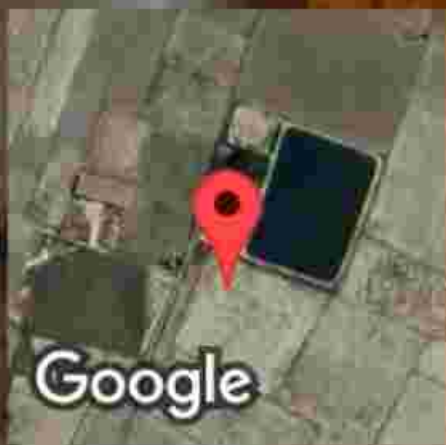




GPS Map Camera

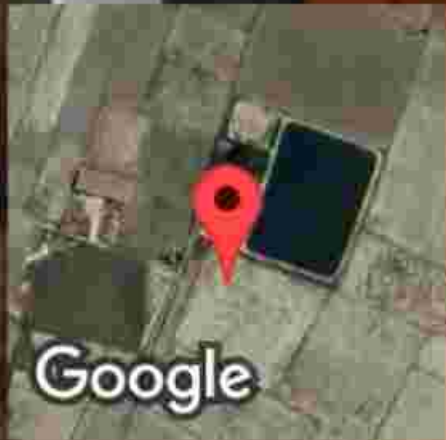
Gokulpura, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, GokulpurUttar Pradesh 275101, India
Lat 25.921898°
Long 83.476278°
29/11/23 01:09 PM GMT +05:30



Google



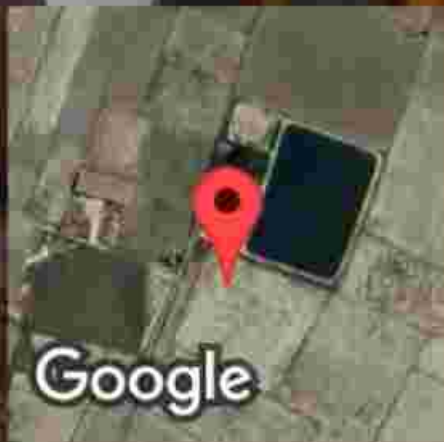
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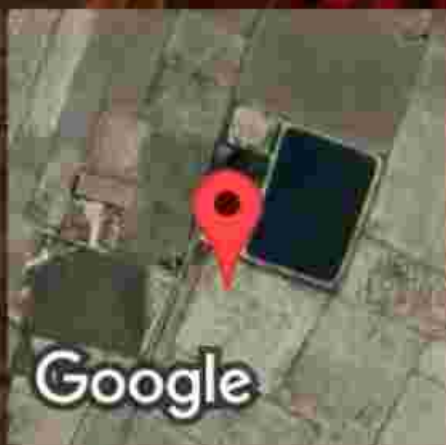
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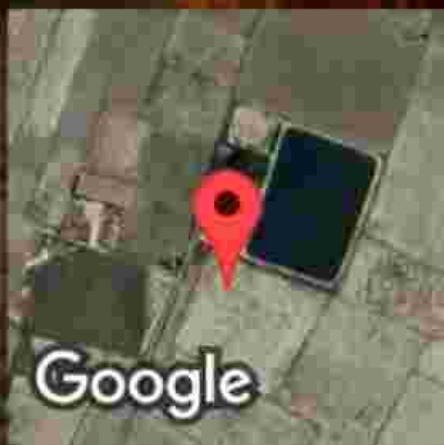
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