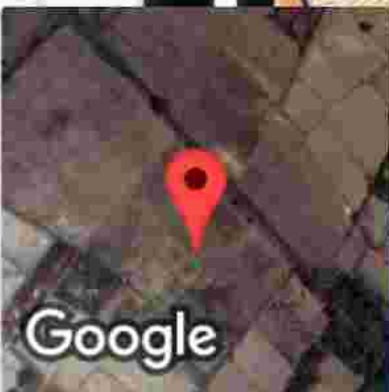








GPS Map Camera



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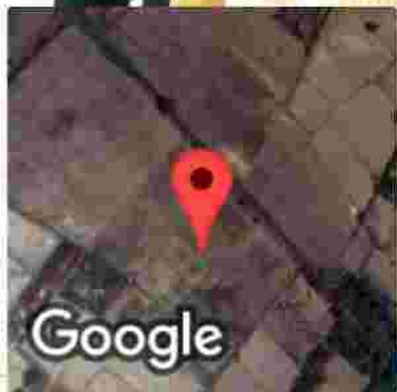
Lat 26.312541°

Long 81.779475°

16/02/24 03:21 PM GMT +05:30



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Long 81.779475°
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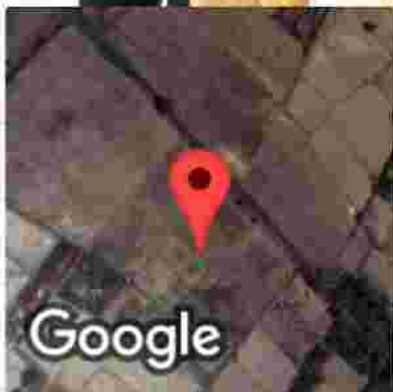
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