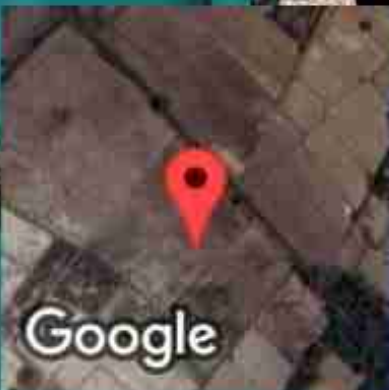




GPS Map Camera



भदौरा, India

8Q6H+8JV, अलदेमऊ

Lat 26.312541°

Long 81.779475°

16/02/24 02:06 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

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Google



GPS Map Camera

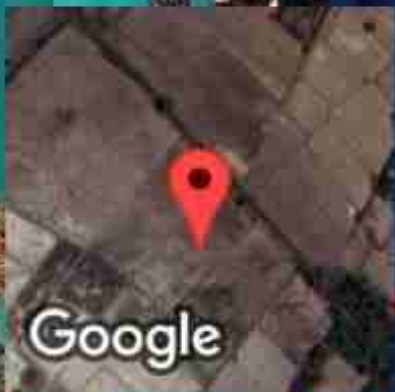
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