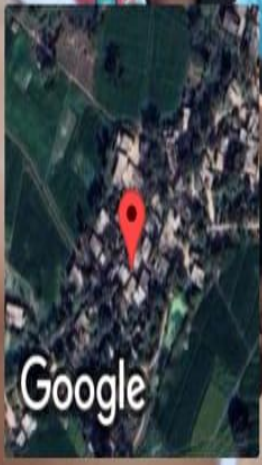
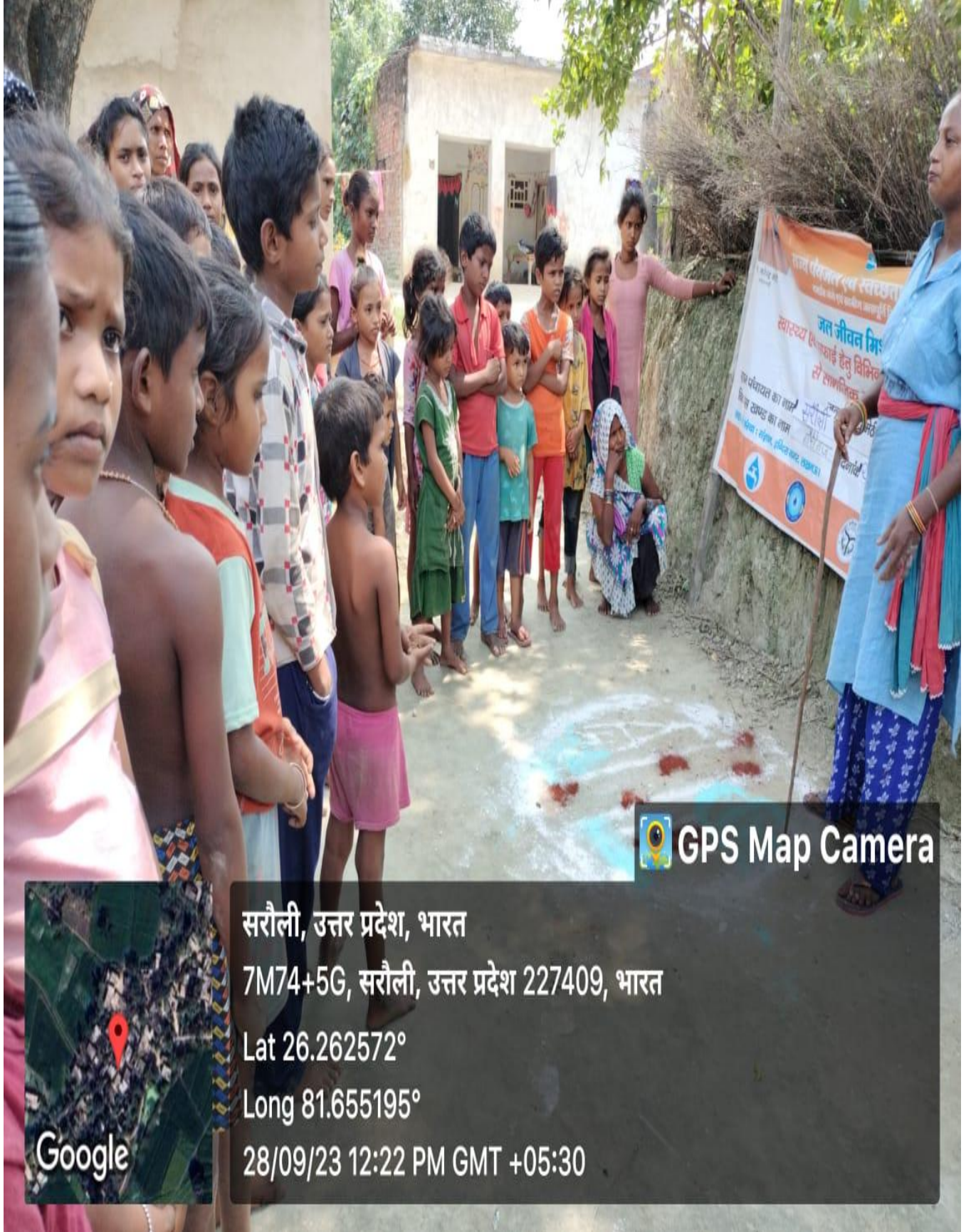





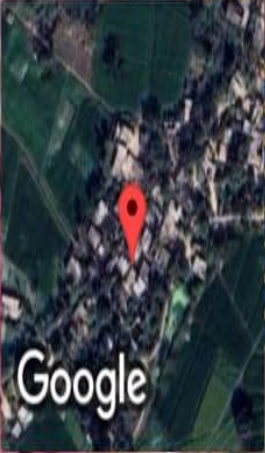
 **GPS Map Camera**



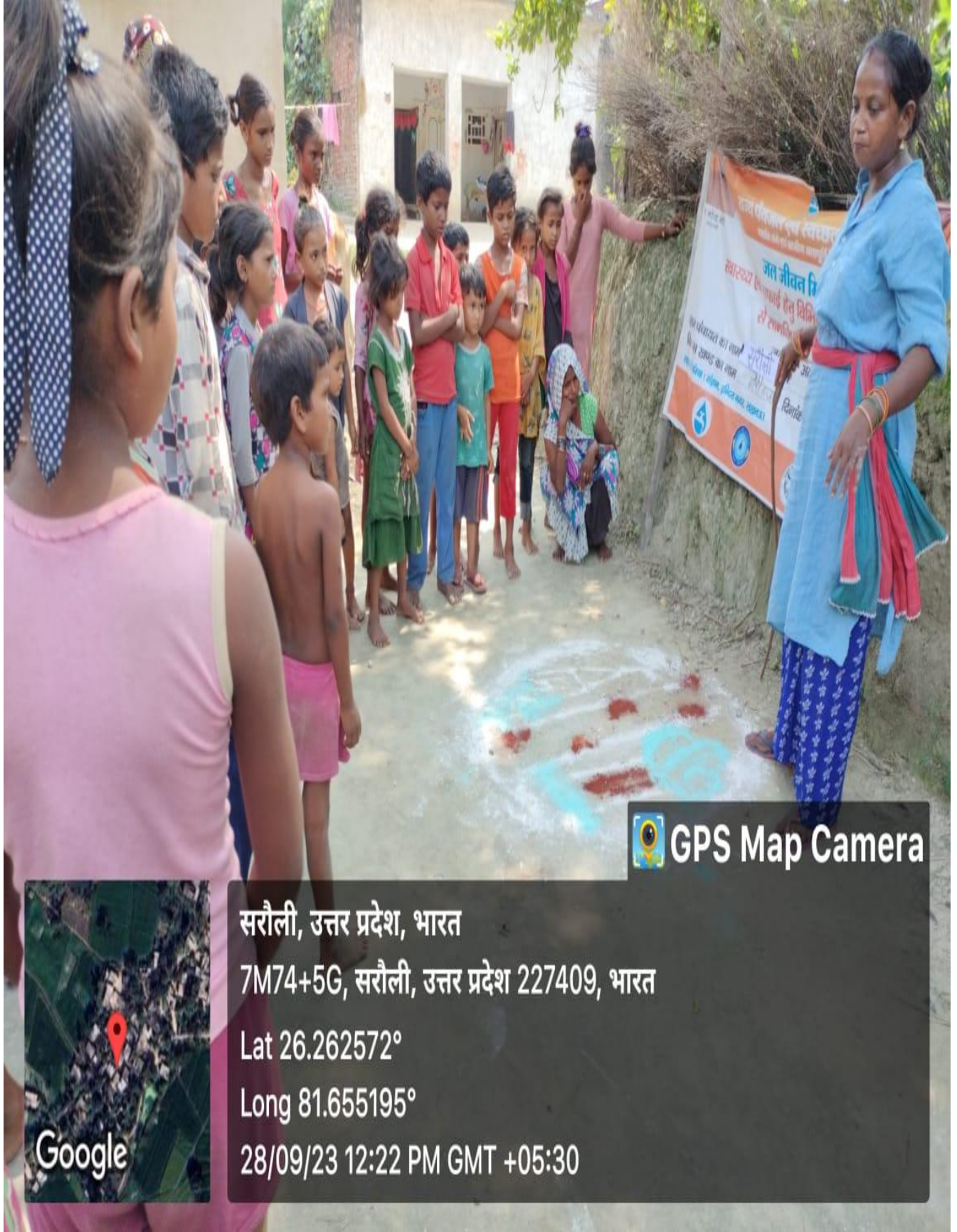
सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
7M74+5G, सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 227409, भारत
Lat 26.262584°
Long 81.655189°
28/09/23 12:23 PM GMT +05:30




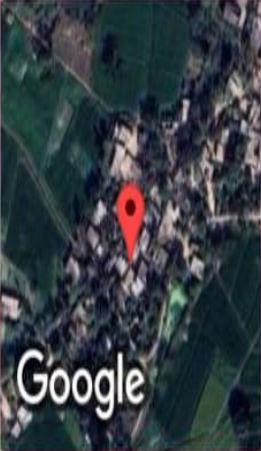
 **GPS Map Camera**



सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
7M74+5G, सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 227409, भारत
Lat 26.262572°
Long 81.655195°
28/09/23 12:22 PM GMT +05:30



 **GPS Map Camera**



सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
7M74+5G, सरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश 227409, भारत
Lat 26.262572°
Long 81.655195°
28/09/23 12:22 PM GMT +05:30



