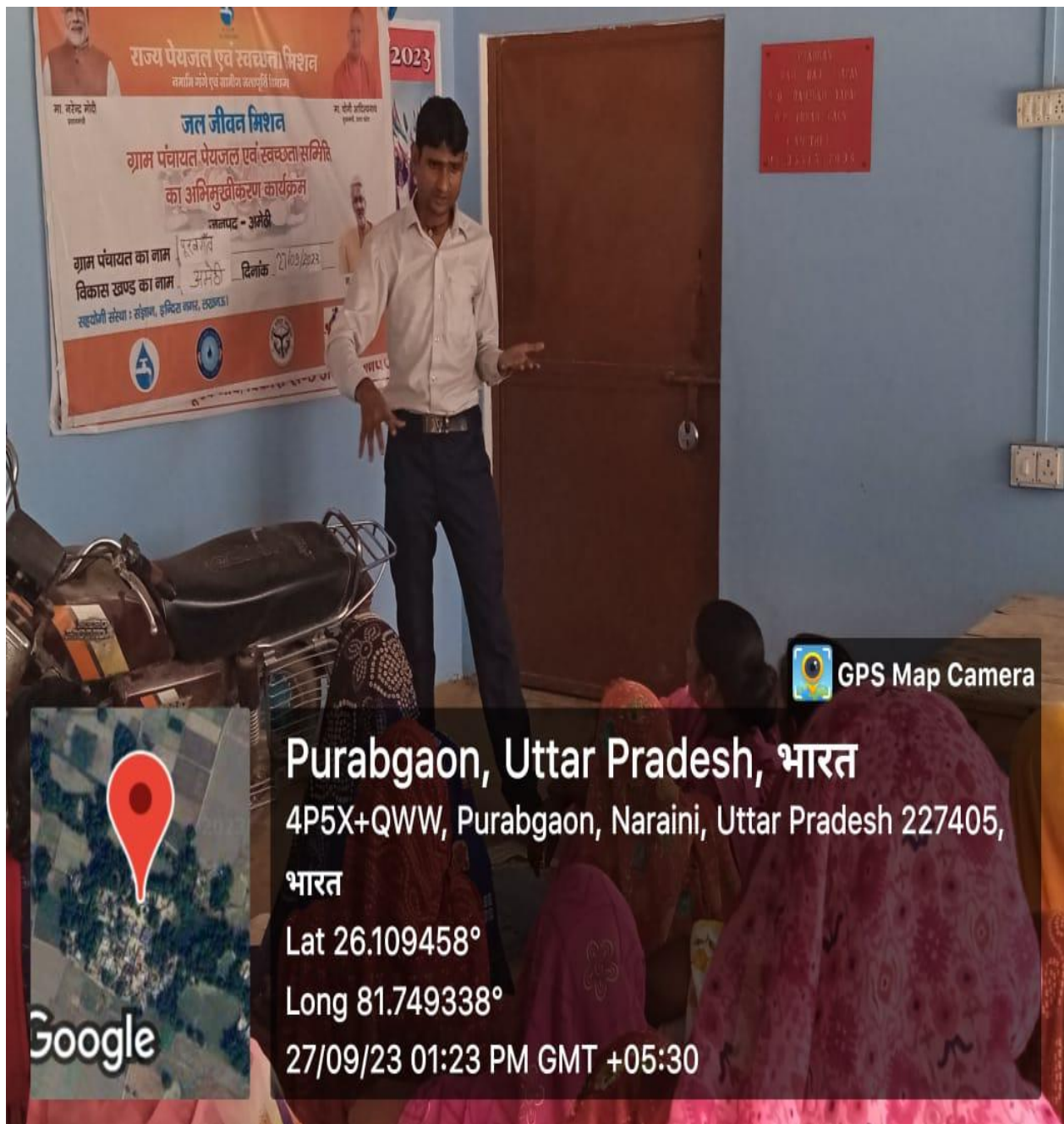




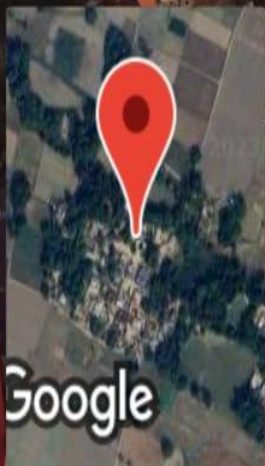








GPS Map Camera



Purabgaon, Uttar Pradesh, भारत

4P5X+QWW, Purabgaon, Naraini, Uttar Pradesh 227405,

भारत

Lat 26.109458°

Long 81.749338°

27/09/23 01:23 PM GMT +05:30

