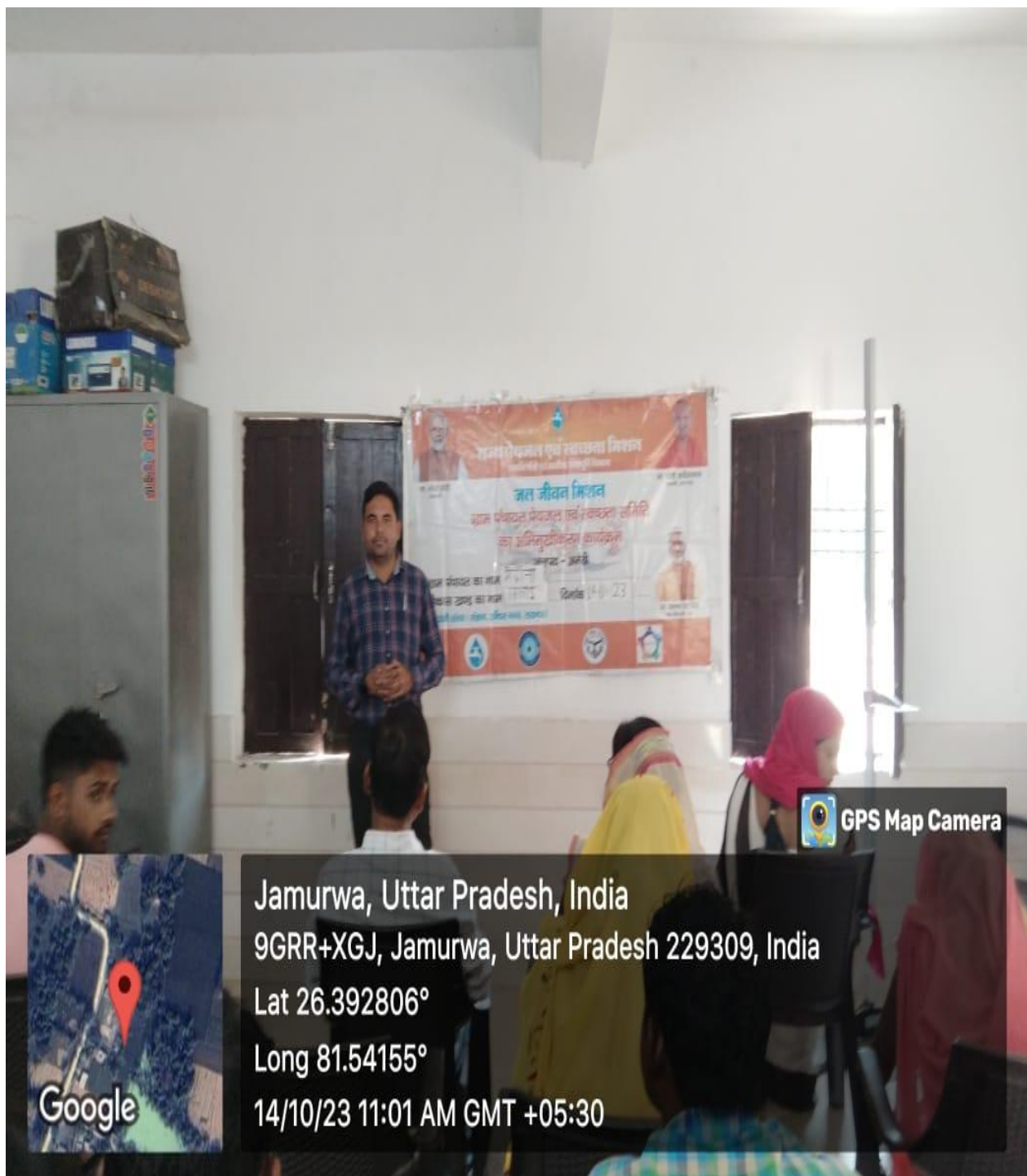
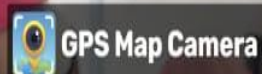


Jamurwa, Uttar Pradesh, India
9GRR+XGJ, Jamurwa, Uttar Pradesh 229309, India
Lat 26.392806°
Long 81.54155°
14/10/23 11:01 AM GMT +05:30





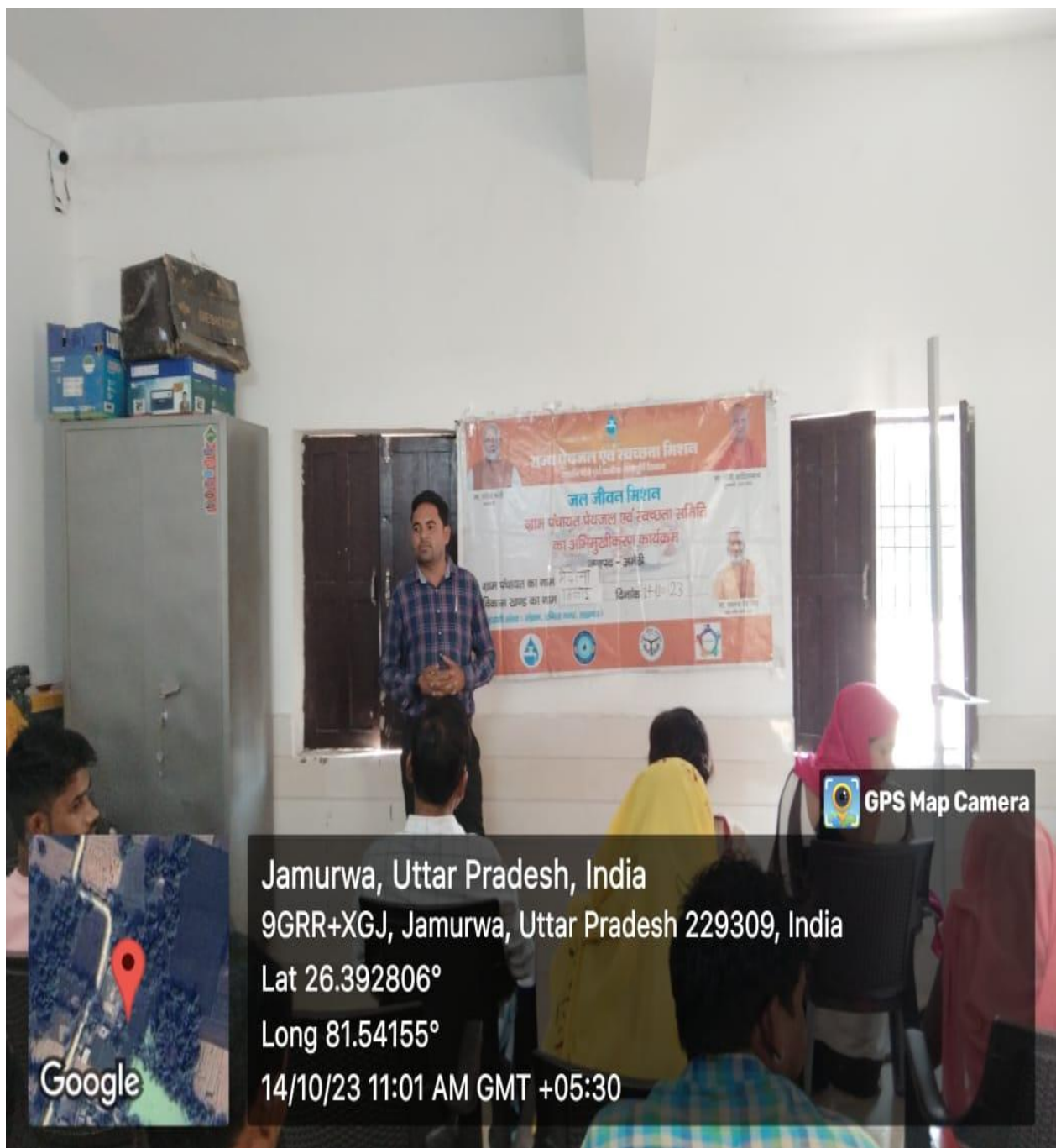
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Lat 26.392806°

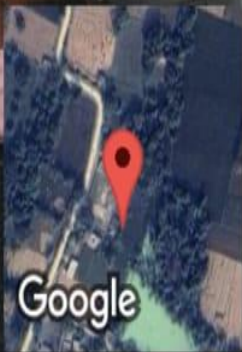
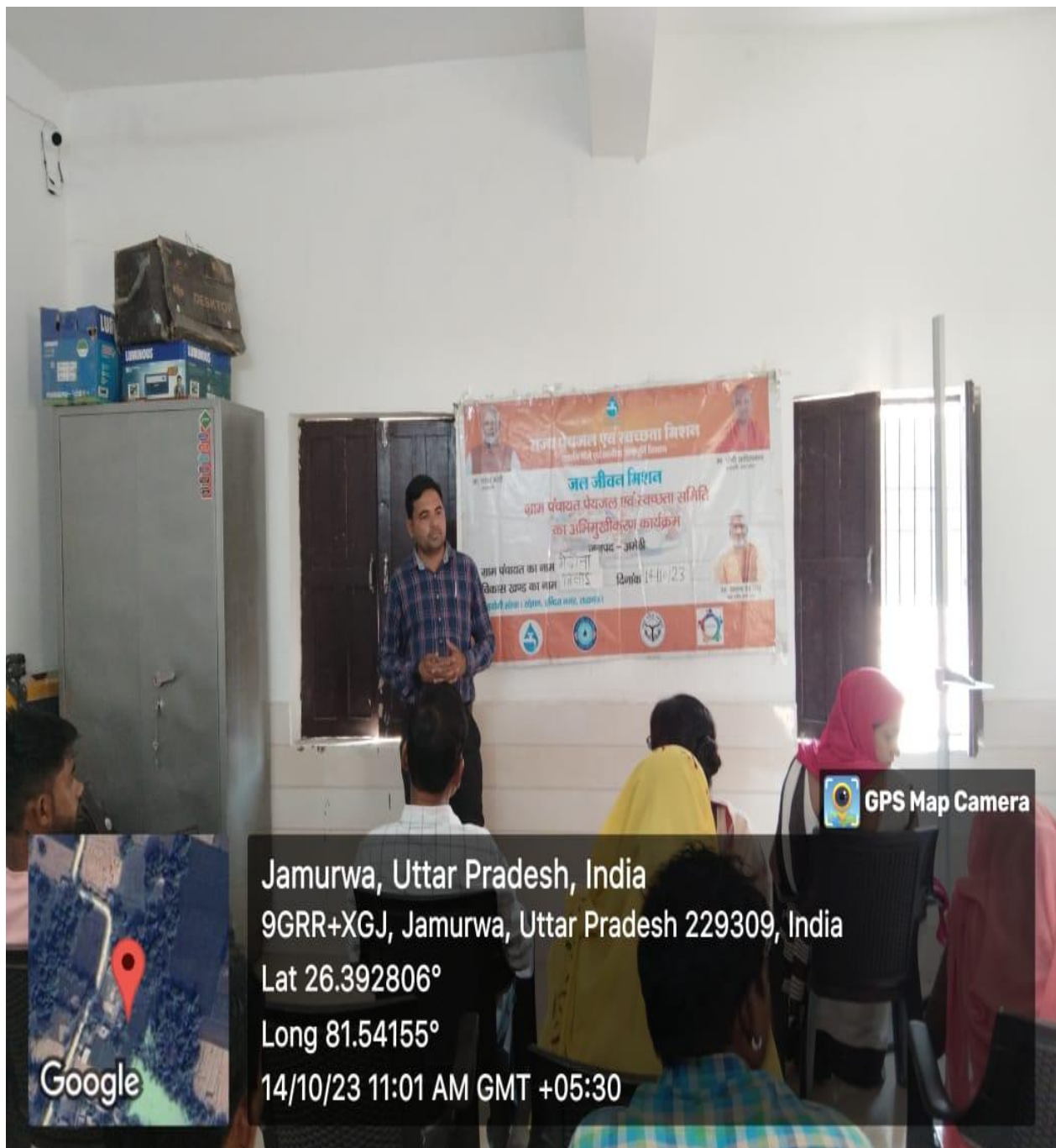
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