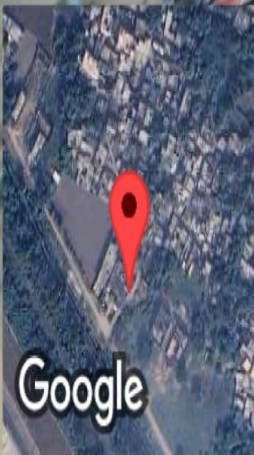




GPS Map Camera



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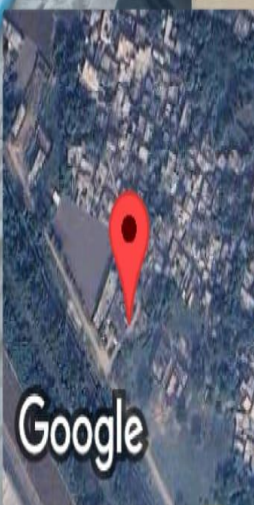
FHJ7+J66, Madarsa Kamrauli Rd, Kamrauli, Uttar Pradesh 227809,
India

Lat 26.481027°

Long 81.562899°

30/10/23 01:14 PM GMT +05:30





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