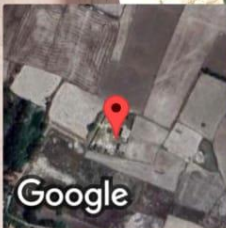
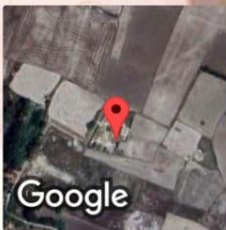


Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh, India
 8HQV+GJ8, Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh 227801, India
 Lat 26.339578°
 Long 81.596105°
 10/10/23 11:30 AM GMT +05:30





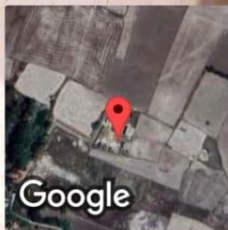


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8HQV+GJ8, Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh 227801, India
Lat 26.33955°
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GPS Map Camera





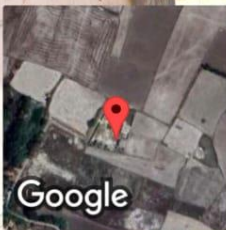


Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh, India
8HQV+GJ8, Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh 227801, India
Lat 26.339551°
Long 81.596079°
10/10/23 11:38 AM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera





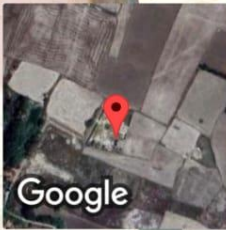


Google

Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh, India
8HQV+GJ8, Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh 227801, India
Lat 26.339532°
Long 81.596104°
10/10/23 11:37 AM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera





Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh, India
8HQV+GJ8, Suratgarh, Uttar Pradesh 227801, India
Lat 26.33955°
Long 81.59613°
10/10/23 11:35 AM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera

