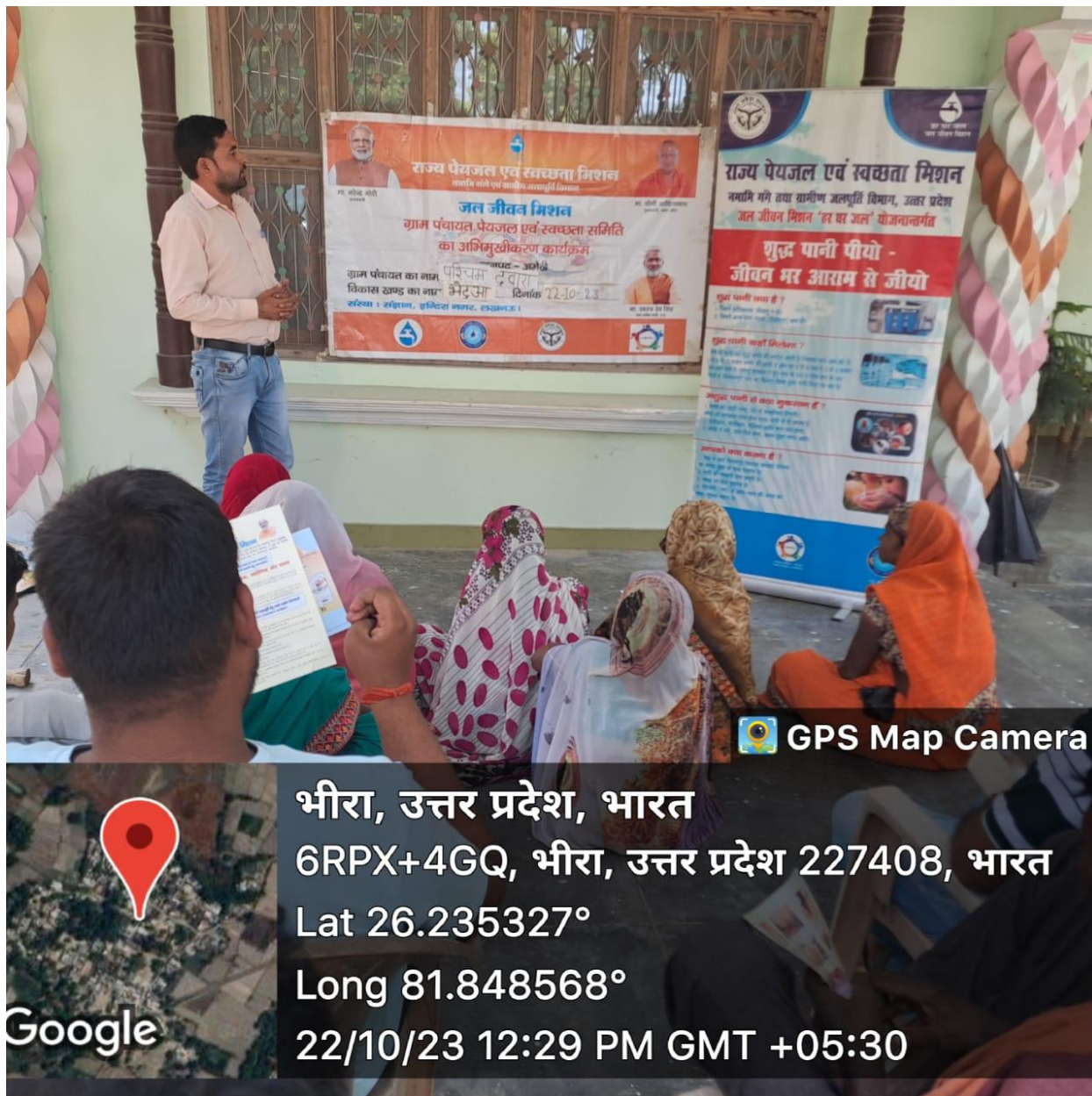
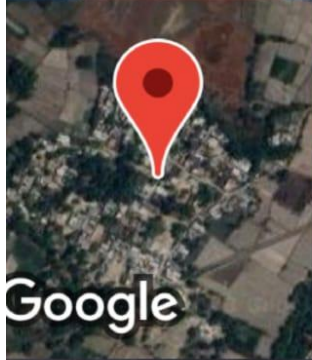


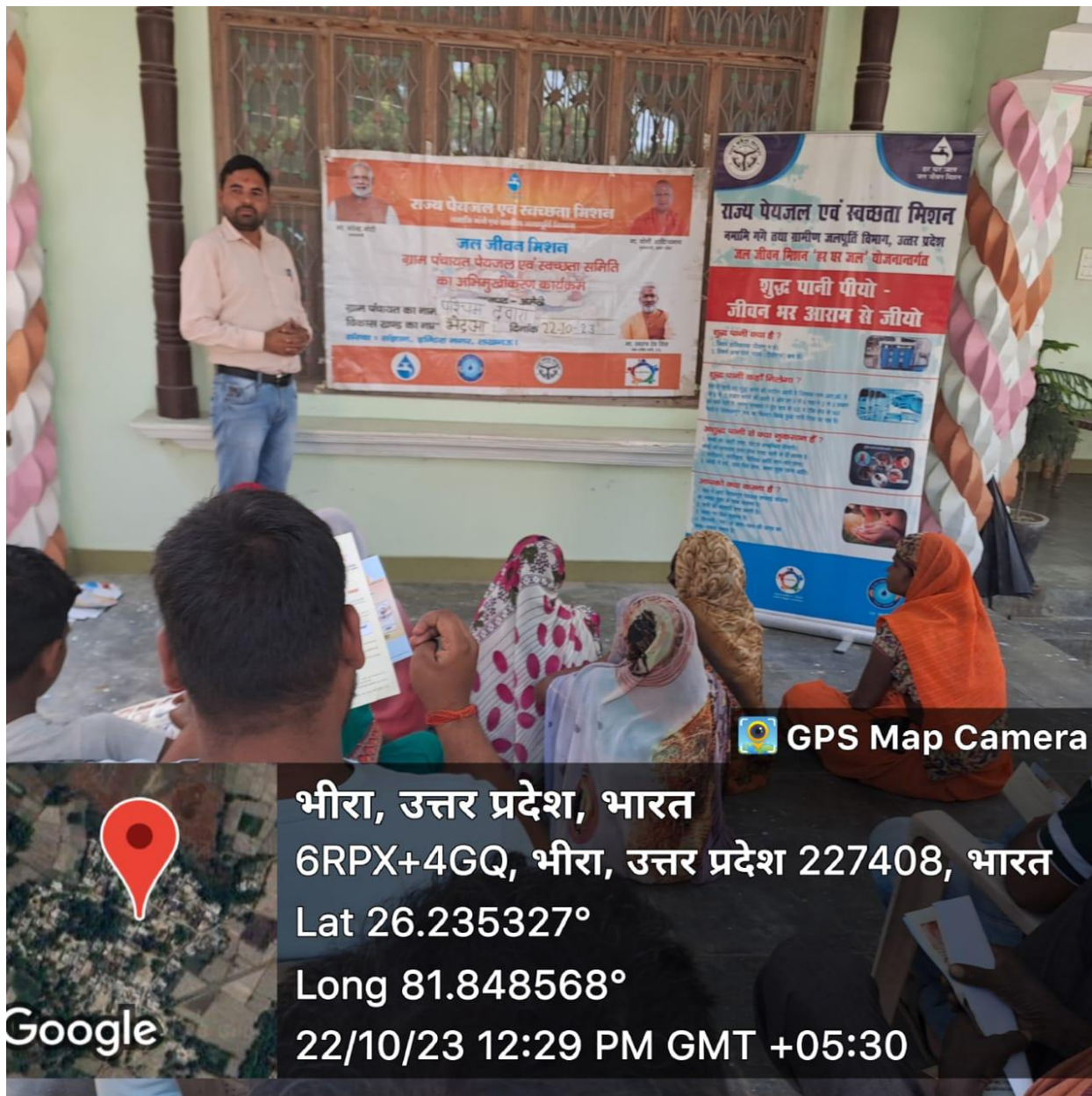


 GPS Map Camera



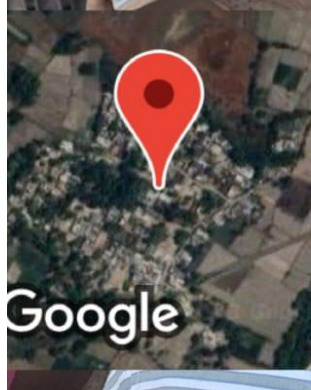
भीरा, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
6RPX+4GQ, भीरा, उत्तर प्रदेश 227408, भारत
Lat 26.235327°
Long 81.848568°
22/10/23 12:29 PM GMT +05:30

Google





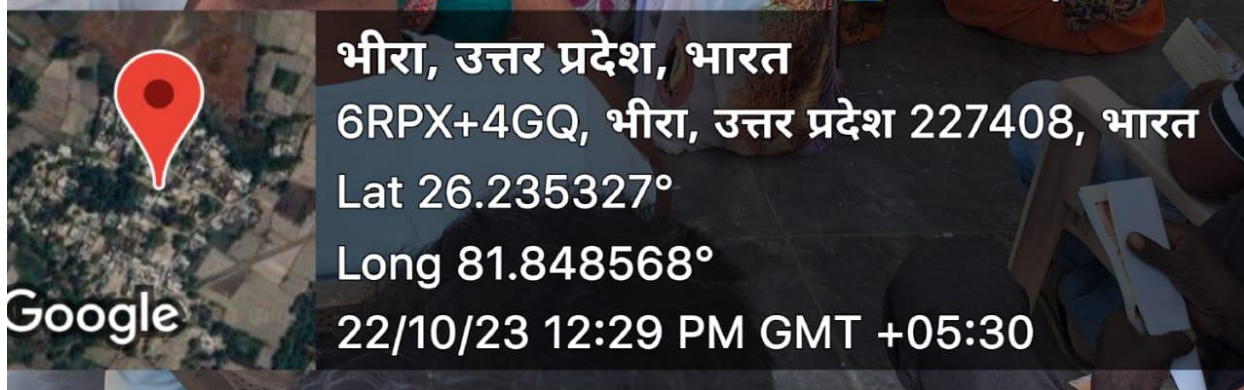
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Lat 26.235282°
Long 81.84854°
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