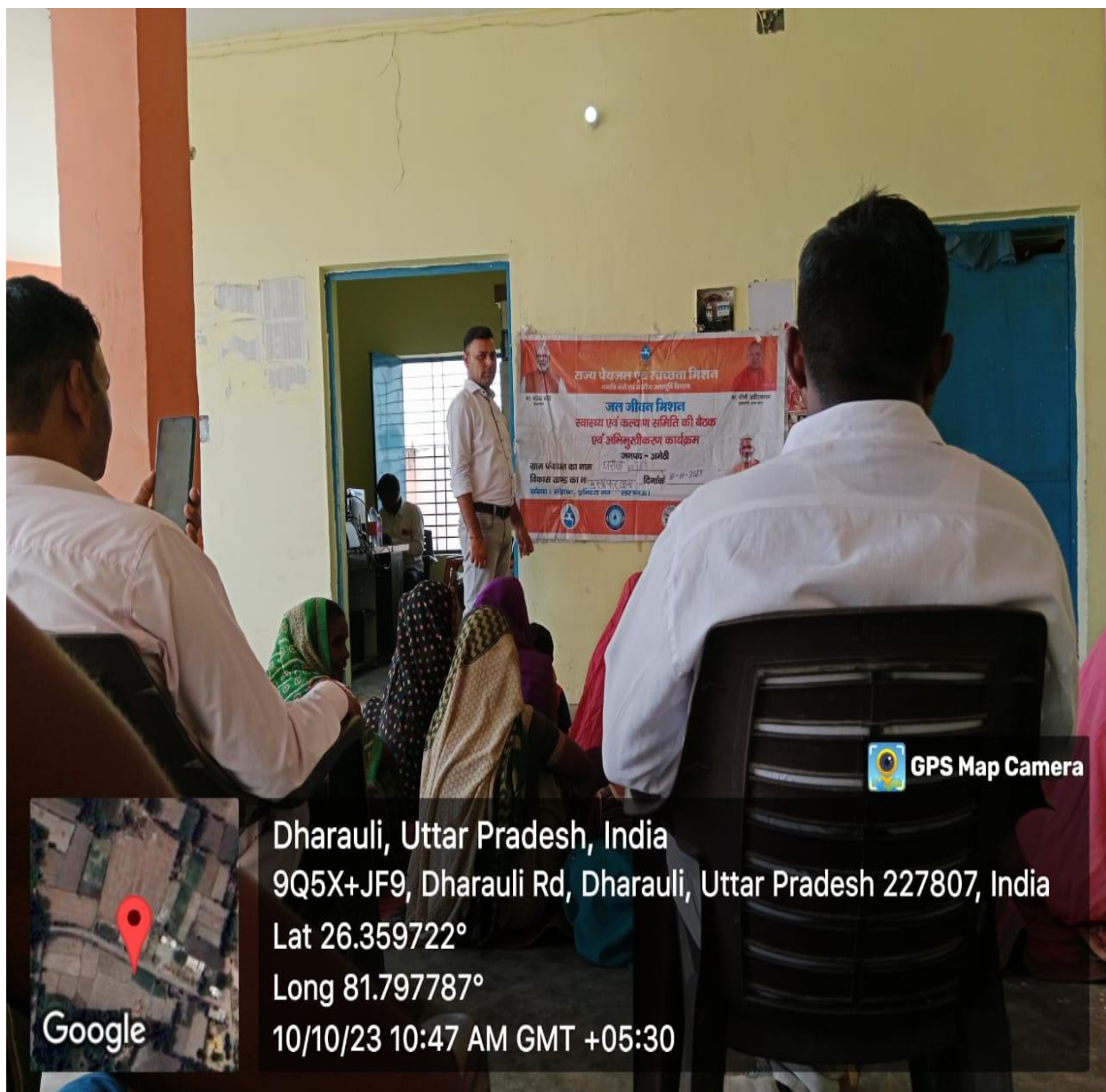
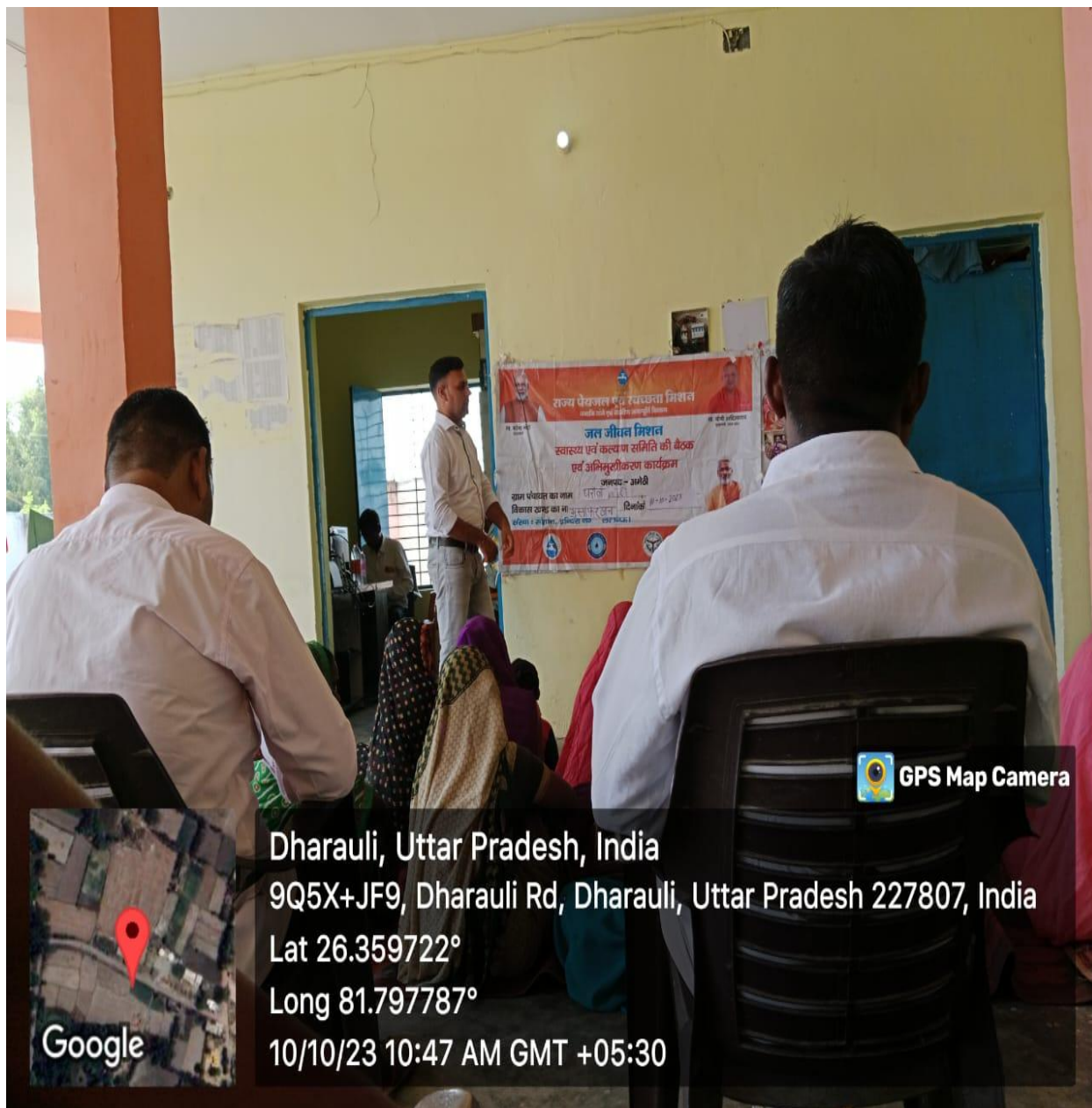




Dharauli, Uttar Pradesh, India
9Q5X+JF9, Dharauli Rd, Dharauli, Uttar Pradesh 227807, India
Lat 26.359722°
Long 81.797787°
10/10/23 10:47 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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