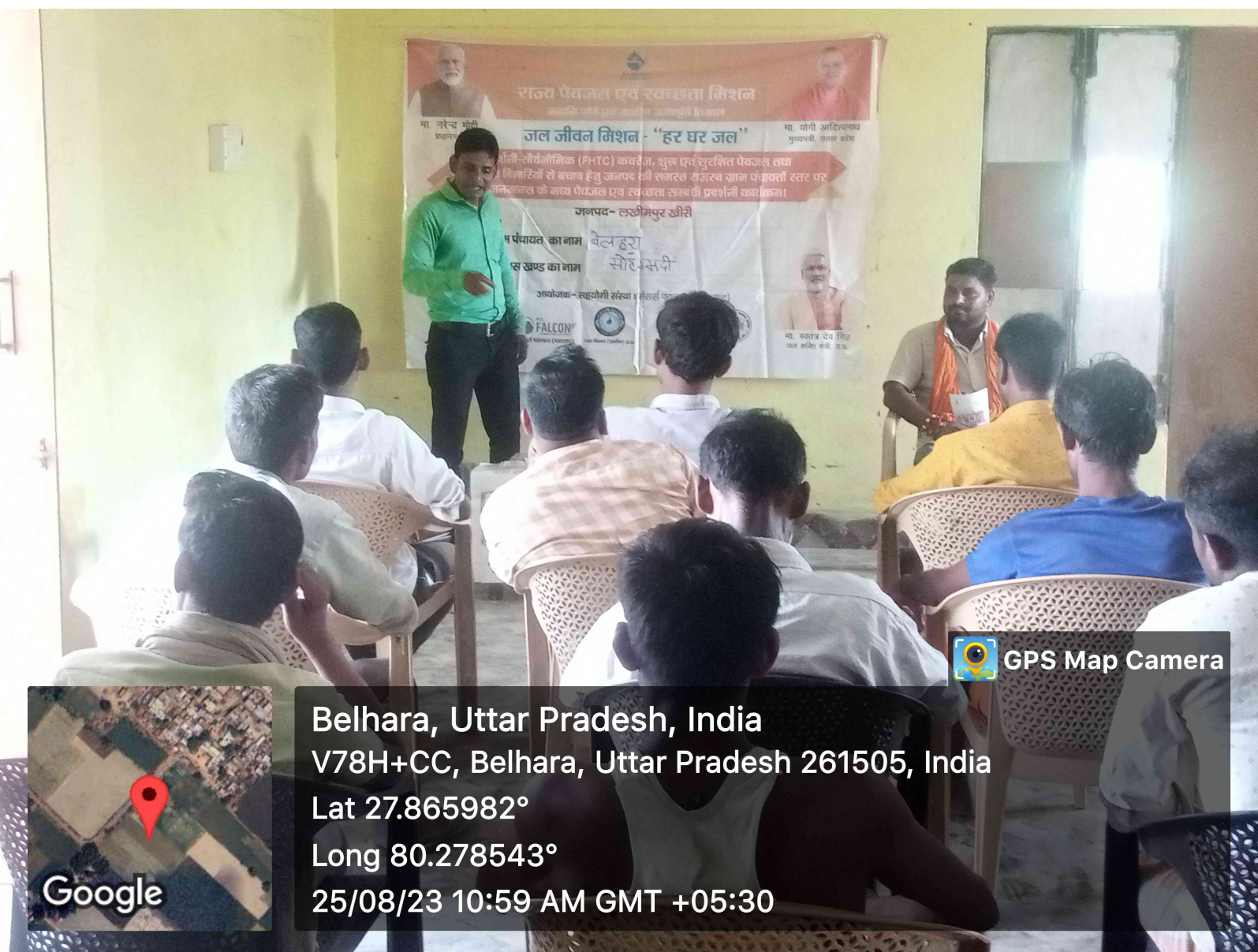
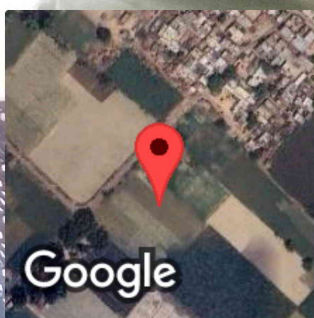




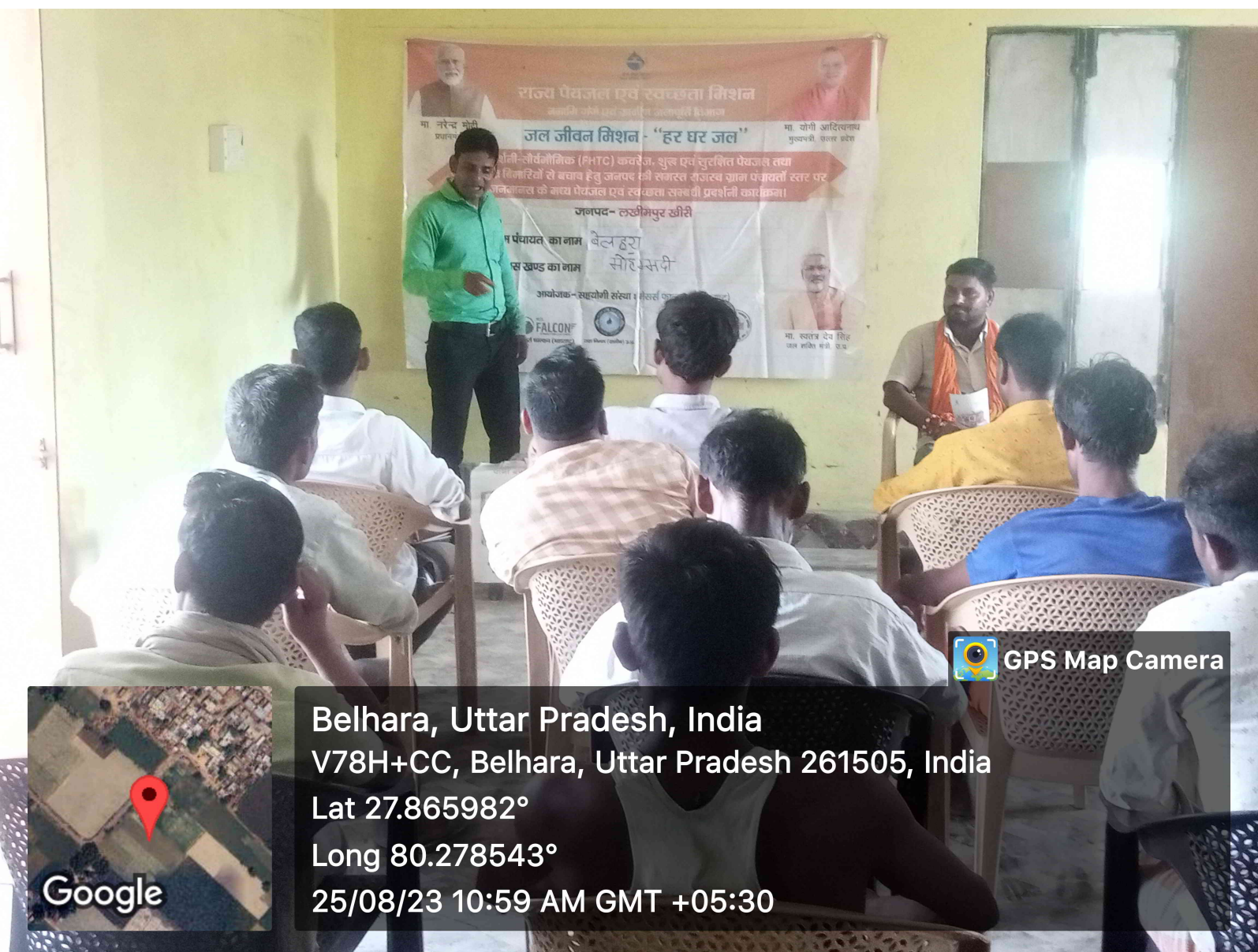


GPS Map Camera

Belhara, Uttar Pradesh, India
V78H+CC, Belhara, Uttar Pradesh 261505, India
Lat 27.865982°
Long 80.278543°
25/08/23 10:59 AM GMT +05:30







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