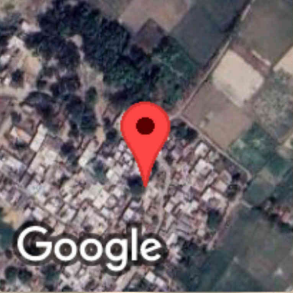




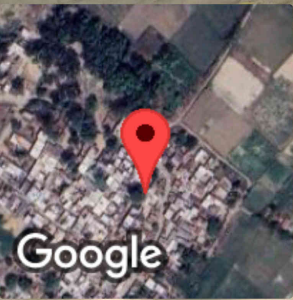
GPS Map Camera



jamriha, Uttar Pradesh, India
P8V5+FGR, jamriha Uttar Pradesh 261505, India
Lat 27.839521°
Long 80.190931°
24/09/23 11:13 AM GMT +05:30



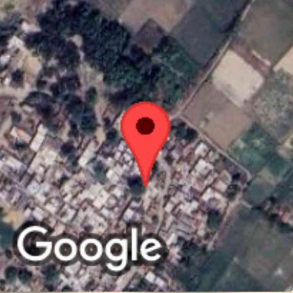
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