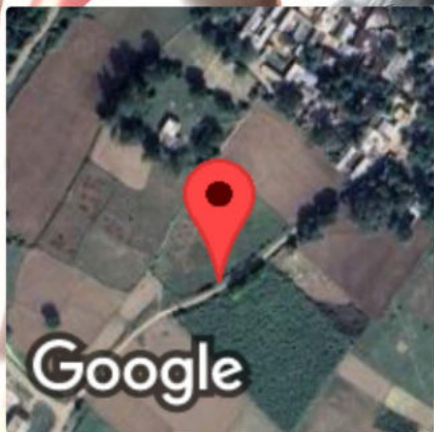




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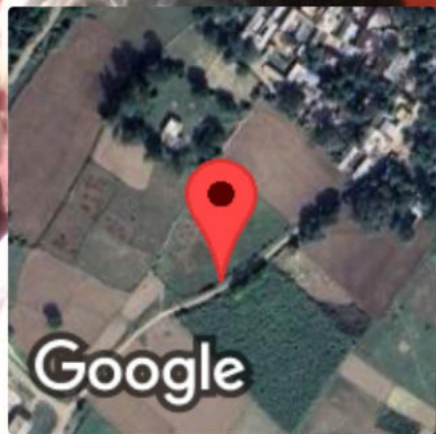
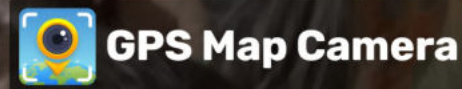
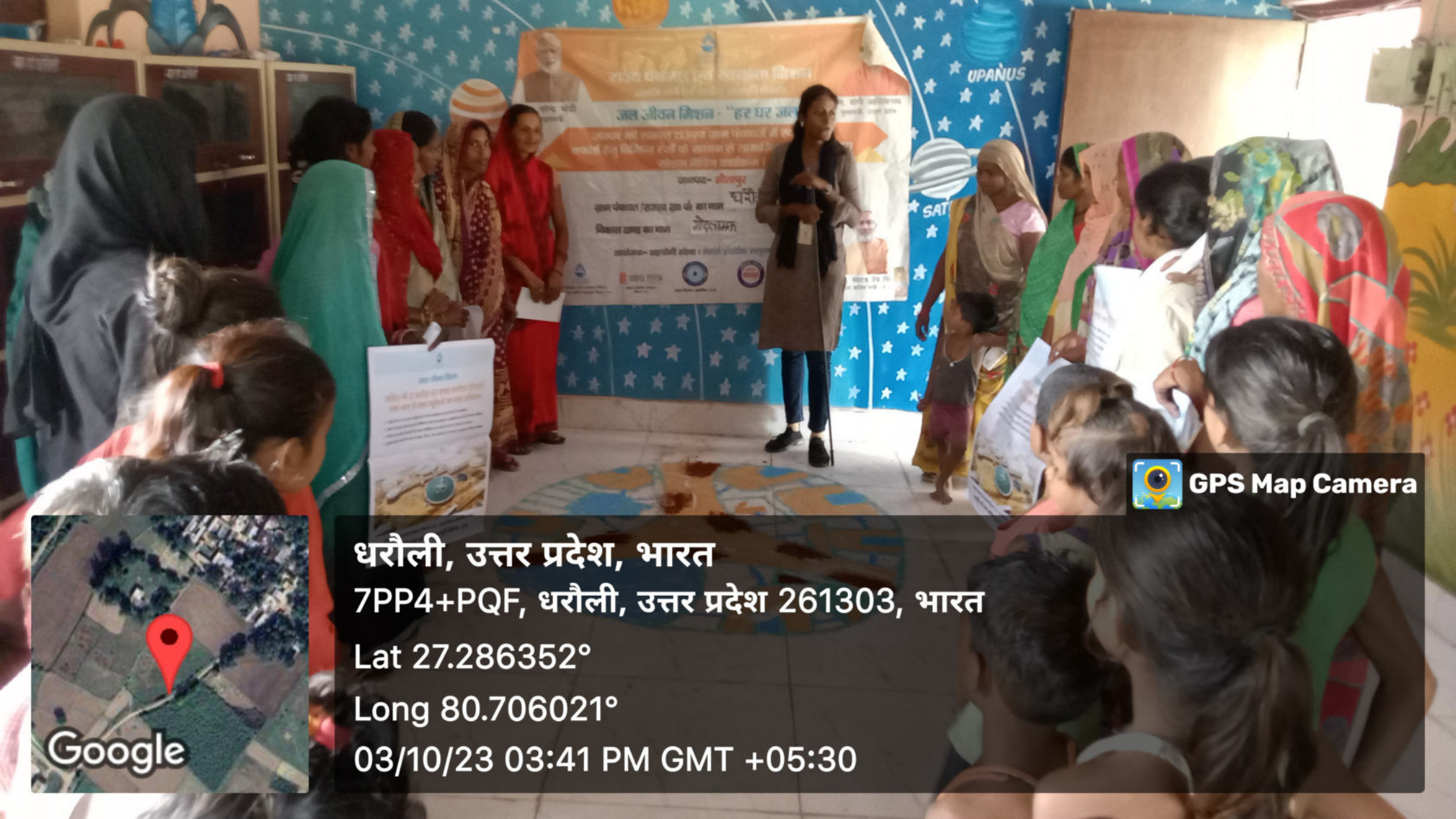
धरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

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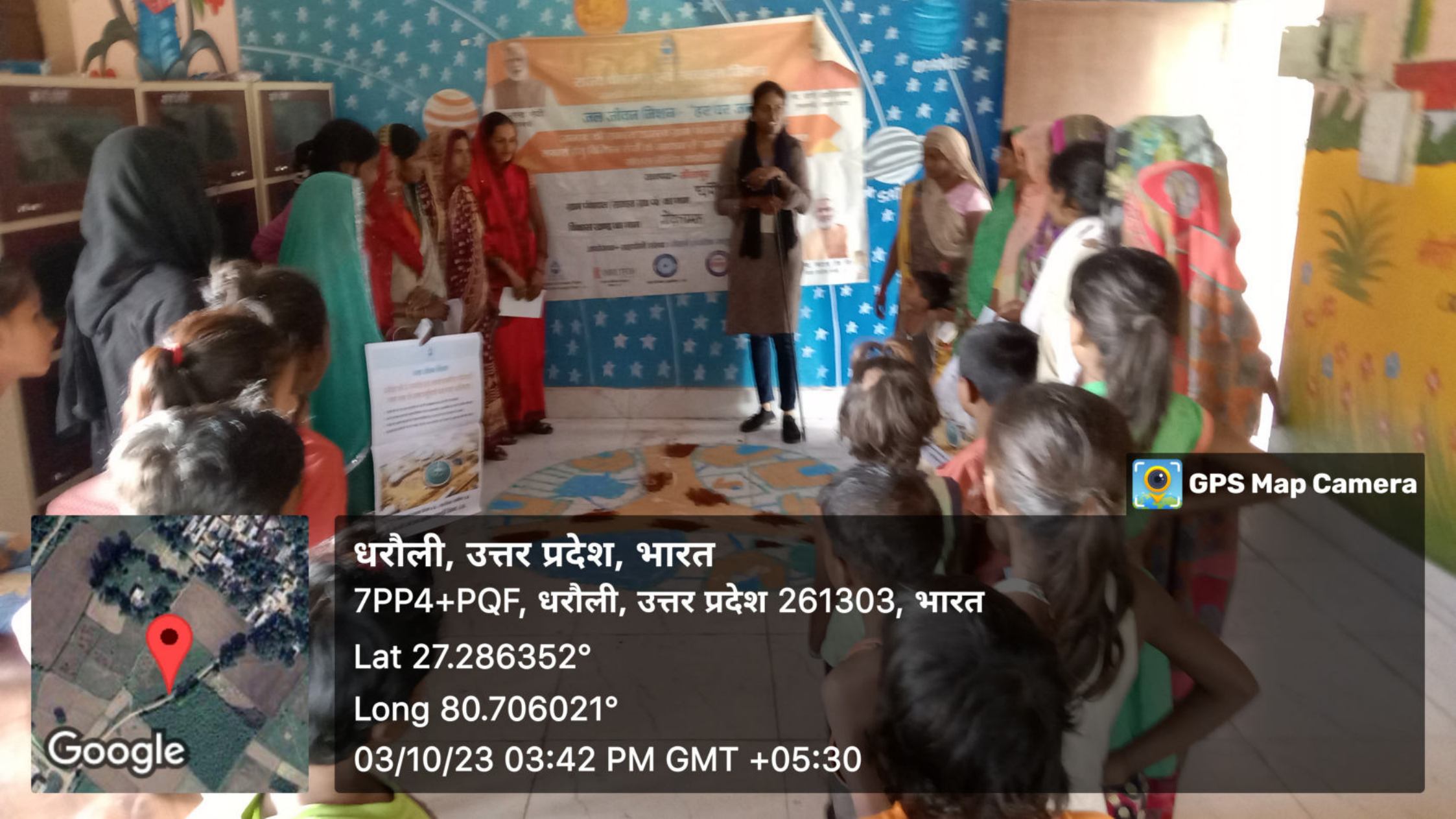
Lat 27.286352°

Long 80.706021°

03/10/23 03:37 PM GMT +05:30



धरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
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Lat 27.286352°
Long 80.706021°
03/10/23 03:41 PM GMT +05:30



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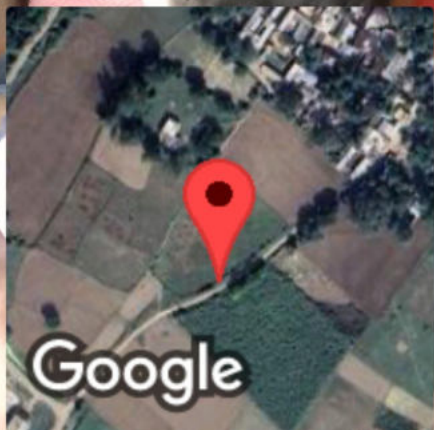
धरौली, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

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Lat 27.286352°

Long 80.706021°

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